A Weekly Journal, Deboted to American Interests, Literature, Science, and General Intelligence.

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STEUBENVILLE, OHIO, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1858.

VOL. 4-NO. 7.

Literature & Miscellany.

Brity of Language in our Country. The following article is copied from the Jefferson Journal, and contains a statement of the true policy of our coun-

The rules and regulations of no country or community can be brought into any state of regularity or uniformity, without a uniform language. The Constitution and laws of all countries, it is necessary to promulgate in a language common or known to all; now, this has to be done either in a multitude of languages, and be consequently defective, or in an established language, which is fixed as the only recognized language of the country.

That a uniformity of language can be established, even in the conglomerated Babel of foreign tongues introduced in our country, we know has been tried and succeeded. In the State of Pennsylvania, a large amount of original settlers were German or Dutch, for many years they retained their distinct nationality and language; the State encouraged this by pro-mulgating their laws and legislative enactments in both languages, and permitting them to establish and keep up schools, in which nothing but their own language was taught; the consequence was that they remained in a state of deplorable ignorance and made no advances in all that was necessary to make intelligent citizens. Beside the extra expense to which the State was put in printing in two languages. Becoming weary of this state of things, the laws, etc., were promulgated in only the standard language, and schools were required to be established in every district teaching the American language, and rigidly carried out. The effect surpassed expectation, and the German has disappeared and general intelligence in-

creased accordingly. Ohio adopted a similar rule, and now our language is spoken in all the German and other foreign settlements in that

This State should entirely cease publishing any of their public enactments in more than one language, and schools established, and we would soon cease to have our ears pained with the unintelligible jargons so common, composed of a mixture of language and forming none; beside the enormous expense would be saved. How many languages are spoken in our whole country, we cannot tell, but they are numerous ; German and French are the most common; there are large settlements of Norwegians, Swedes, Poles, Russians, Hungarians, Greeks, Turks. and other minor nations; now if it is proper to publish in two languages, it is just as necessary to do so, in all, to do all a similar act of justice. But, we utterly deny the necessity of it in any case.

We have established a pure and correct national language easily acquired and one that may be spoken with ease and uniformity throughout the country. This is the American language. To give a unity of thought and action throughout our population-mixed as it is, requires that all should be well and thoroughly acquainted with the institutions of the country, and the only practicable mode of so doing is by requiring a knowledge of the language of the country. A uniformity of speech naturally produces a reciprocity of feeling and action. A variety of languages spoken in one country, producing many distinct nationalities, was a great cause of the failure of the Hungarian revolution, and has been of many others .--Where there is not a common means of social intercommunication there cannot be a common course of action. Uniformity will do away with foreign feelings.

The grand principle of Republicanism, which our Government has established, and which it is laboring to extend over all countries, which it acquires, either by annexation, purchase or otherwise, is but one principle and cannot be sub-divided without destroying it; it is therefore necessary that its extension should be accompanied by the only language founded upon the freedom of thought, produced by that principle, otherwise, it will be tortured into every language that each adopter of Republicanism will understand it only as often mistranslated into his own language. The consequence must inevitably be its total misconception and misconstruction. We saw an instance of this in Lafayette (now Fourth District, New Orleans.) A learned German had translated the Constitution of the United States, and the State of Louisiana, into the German language; after publication. he rend it to us, and we scarcely could recognize any article; they were entirely changed in sense, yet he was very learned in German and English. Such will always be the case.

How can we produce a uniformity of language? Let each State publish her Constitution and Legislative enactments in the language of our country! Establish schools in every District in which it shall be a requirement that a teacher of American language shall impart a knowlthe desired result will soon be attained.

Poetical.

[FROM THE MISSOURI DEMOCRAT.] My Fiftieth Birth-Day. BY MRS. FRANCES D. GAGE.

I used to think, when I, a child,

Played with the pebbles on the shore Of the clear river rippling wild, That rolled before my father's door, How long, how very long 'twould be, Ere I could live out fifty years; To think of it oft checked my glee, And filled my childish heart with fears.

I looked at grandma, as she sat, Her forehead decked with silvery rime, And thought, "When I am old as that, Must I dam stockings all the time? Must I sit in the arm-chair so, A white fulled cap around my face,

With dull drab strings, and ne'er a bow, And keep things always in their place ? The lines of care, the sigh of pain, The "hush" her lips so oft let fall,

Made me wish, o'er and o'er again, I never might grow old at all. Yet she was ever cheerful, and

Would oft times iain our sport and murth; And many a play by her was planned, Around the winter evening hearth.

But then she played not by the brook, She did not gather pretty flowers, She did not sing with merry look, Nor make a spring-time of the hours So when she said one sunuy morn, "You will be old like me some day," I wept like one of hope forlorn, And threw my playthings all away.

Be old! like grandma, and not roam The glen in spring for violets blue, Or bring the bright May blossoms home. Or pick the strawberries 'mong the dew. Be old ! and in the summer time, Take weary naps, in mid-day hours,

And fail the Chandler trees to climb, And shake the ripening fruit in showers !

Be old! and sit round wintry fires; Be fifty !- have no sliding spree, And hush away all wild desires! I thought 'twere better not to be.

But two score years have glided by, With summer's heat and winter's cold. With sunny hours and clouded sky, Till now I'm fifty-now I'm old! The sun-burnt locks are silvery now, That used to dangle in the wind; And eyes are dim, and feet more slow, That left my playmates all behind.

Speciacles lie upon my nose. But no white frill looks prim and cold My grey hair curls ; I wear pink bows-I do not feel so very old.

I play among the pebbles-I Would love, on that familiar shore, Where once I watched the swallows fly The dancing rippling waters o'er. I'd like to climb the apple tree, Where once the spicy sweeting grew; Make grape vine swings, and have a glee; But I am FIFTY-'twouldn't do.

I'd like to go a nutting now, And gather violets in the glen ; And wreath the wild flow'rs round my brew As well as e'er I did at ten.

I'd like to slide upon the pond-To watch the old mill struggling there In icy chains, while all beyond Was one broad mirror, cold and glare.

I'd like to see the noisy school, Let out a-nooning as of old-Play "lost my glove," and "Mind the rule. My heart throbs quick-it is not cold.

I hear the cry of Kate and Jane, Of Lottie, Lina, Helen, Sue-Ah, yes! (I'll own it in between.) Come George, and Dan, and William 100

I'm fifty-but I am not sad-I see no gloom in ripening years, My hopes are bright, my spirit glad-How vain were all my childish fears.

My childi sh sports, I loved them then, I love to think them over still-To shut my eyes, and dream again Of silvery stream, and woodland hill, But life has pleasures holier still Than childhood's play, with all its zest That, as we journey down the hill

Makes each succeeding year the best.

There's stalwart men beside my hearth, And "bonny lasses" laughing free, That had not lived on this good earth, To love and labor, but for me ; And shall I pine for childhood joys, For Woodland walks, and violets blue, While round me merry boys and girls Are doing what I used to do?

My days of toil, my years of care, Have never chilled my spirit's flow, Or made one flower of life less fair Than in the spring-time, long ago. The paths I've trod were sometimes rough And sharp and piercing to my feet; Yet there were daisied walks enough, To make it all seem smooth and sweet. Forty years ago!

Friends that I loved have passed from sight, Before me to the spirit home ; But in the day that knows no night, I know they'll greet me when I come.

Hopes that I've cherished. too, were vain; But I have lived to feel and know, That, were life to live o'er again, Twere better that it should be so

At every winding of the way, I've sought for love, and love have given For love can cheer the darkest day, And make the poorest home a heaven

Oh! ye who're passing down, like me, Life's autumn side, be brave and strong, And teach the lisper at your knee, That fifty years is not so Long-

That if they would be ever young, And free from dolorous pain and care, The life-harp must be ever strung With love of duty everywhere.

As violins, in foreign lands, Broken and shattered o'er and o'er, When meaded, and in skillful hands, Make sweeter music than before, So, of the heart, by sorrow torn, Gives forth a clearer, loftier song, Than that which greeted us at morn, When it was new and brave and strong

Father, I thank thee for them all. These fifty years which now are past; Oh! guide me, guard me, till the fall Of death, my form shall hide at last. Let me, in love and kindness, still Live on, nor e'er grow hard and cold; Bend me, and break me to thy will, But may my spirit ne'er grow old.

Frightful Adventure.

CARRIE MASON.

BY T. W. BROWN.

on a thrilling description of a contest with of the chimney. wolves. The details stirred some bitter 'Twas a beautiful home in the old wilmemories of the past. The very name derness! enacted long years ago.

days which will stir your blood.

beautiful !-- No thing of earth was more ed for the sound of familiar footsteps. so. I will not attempt to discribe her .- Across the river was the home of Car-No light cloud tracing the summer sky, rie Mason. Before the mellow haze of How madly I shouted to the noble brief story. ever purer; no warbling bird or warbling lake and stream, I learned to love her for life. stream ever more happy and gleeful .- and tell her so in the still moonlight of And yet she had a spirit which soured; that hidden home. and her blue eye, as mild as the depths The leaves faded and the winter winds of a summer sky, would melt in tears or wailing through the forest. But we cared flash indignantly at a tale of wrong. She little for that. The snow fell thick and you wonder that I loved her? I love her and our hearts were alive with happiness than ever. silent homage to her pure spirit as it lingers around me in the winters of life.— I was happy.

They then went down upon the ice and on the birds returned, we were to be married.

It is said of one of the kings of ancient now embalmed in memory, and bow in and hope. When the spring opened, and lives, and I love her, as I love the things of Heaven. Years have gone by and to be found.

There are large hearths and open hearts footsteps dying out towards home.

There are large hearths and open hearts footsteps dying out towards home.

Was as sudden and remediless as his infootsteps dying out towards home. sifted the snow among my locks, and my | Carrie and I were invited to attend the

a thick white snow shroud is silently started for home, and the snow began to weaving over the leafless, bladeless flow- fall. But we heeded it not, for we talked erless earth. So has time woven a fast as the stout horse sped on the forest shroud over all the bright hopes of my path.

have been my sole companions for years. There were sounds above the storm, and helpless, and it required all the strength eradicate.

miss their faintest whisper.

Time has fled fleely. It seems but unearthly howl, like a wail from the struck with my fist, and again those fear-aday, and yet I look in the glass across world of fiends. I heard it; its dismal ful jaws shut with a snap, as my hand Around the ears, are thin white locks, around us! In those dark woods, at ple with the monster! and a well-worn staff glistens in the fire night, and the storm howling overhead, I heard the long fang

located fifteen miles from the farthest was but one chance, and that was to push pine. I almost wished the tree would tales of the imagination, especially when pioneer "clearing." The shadows were ahead.
around us, the tall trees and the pictur- That was a slim chance, and I grew The wolf still kept his hold upon Car-

shadows of the forest. The blackened sharply to the horse, we shot away.

God. The wild-flowers bloomed even out of the seat. by the very door sill, and the deer stopped But a few days since, my eye fell up- in the forest edge to gaze upon the smoke to be eaten alive !

associations. A dark, horrible vision chased land across the river. He received sleigh. falls upon the inward soul, its freezing a warm welcome from pioneer hearts, incidents as vividly portrayed as when and by the ready agency of pioneer hands a comfortable log cabin peeped out from Reader, indulge an old friend in a brief the dense woodland on the opposite bank. for it the next morning. But it was not You did not know Carrie Mason? why the smoke I cared so much about. I only ed into the river. do I ask the question, for years have gone knew that it curled upward from the fire-Carrie! I turn back to the past, when and dreamed as I watched the river, un- tempt it with a sleigh. On we sped! on the pine.

eye looks dimly out upon the world; yet party. A rude "jumper" had been built, that one bright dream lingers as freshly and in this we started. Ten miles were in the heart as when treasured there in soon passed, and we found ourselves in forget. as merry and as happy a throng as ever Closer with your chair. Heap on more gathered on a frontier. The huge fire

Carrie grasped my arm and whispered The drifts are piling up! Away back Hist! The wind shricked over the tops of the village church the heaps lie upon of the dark pines, and I laughed at her the graves of the dead. Carrie lies there. fears. But she nestled close to my side ment; but fiercer, closer, surged the

The road wound around a dense growth That was a fierce one! The night of pines which shot upward and veiled

the table and see the withered features heart-chilling echoes had not died away brushed his head. With a demoniac of an old man. Is it myself that is old? on the storm, when it was answered by growl he fastened upon the shoulder of

Years have gone by, while the heart yelling each other on to the feast.

ties of central New York. All was a weapon, and the maddened devils were wilderness, wild, grand, beautiful. We in the path before and behind us. There and whining, and venturing out upon the erally great curiosity in relation to these.

the whole wilderness in a flood of gold since. My flesh crawled on my bones. monster did not awaken her from the rors. Never to lay the head upon the

heaps smoked and crackled, and deep in The horse needed no urging. At the ed his grip on the shoulder of Carrie. those wild-wood solitudes the wilderness act, that infernal chorus again broke out blossomed and smiled in the presence of in earnest, and their dark forms leaped in The long body of the wolf hung down-

of wolf causes a shudder to creep over me, 'The spring bro't us neighbors. 'Twas a and roots, and uneven places in the road, the bay of the old house dog, and the fi the judgment soon dispels those unfoundand brings back a train of most bitter great day when a settler came in and pur- threatened every instant to wreek our ring of guns, and heard no more.

a world to give for home!

like steel-traps close to our persons .- at home. Once around that angle and I hoped !

crossed ahead and hung in dark masses found me senseless upon the trunk, cov. those of excellence and glory. Many a in the path. A demon instinct seemed ered with blood, and a wolf feeling his parent has taught his children to be proud to possess them. A few rods more !-- way towards me. In turning at the that by so doing, they might be able to was surpassingly beautiful in form. Do last, but our cabin homes were bright, chance, for they howled more devilish went down upon the ice.

gers around me in the winters of life.—
Carrie Mason of earth is dead. I know that. But the Carrie Mason of Heaven that. But the Carrie Mason of Heaven that the Carrie Mason of Heaven the carried Heaven the carrie

But I had no time to think; in truth I it floated out. The wolf had not releas. It is certainly no small evidence of the seemed a nightmare which I never can buried in her pure white shoulders.

their dark masses gathered around like Carrie Mason. the shadows of doom. With a broken limb I wildly kept them at bay for a mo-

Let the winds murmur, for I should I felt my cheek grow white and cold, the of intense despair to hold her, and remain blood rush quickly back to my heart, upon the slippery trunk. I turned to face It is singular that when bills become ings, defines his complaint as attack of

Carrie ? O for help ! for a weapon, a I draw my hand over a face of wrinkles, a score of throats.

A score of throats.

Carrie? O for help! for a weapon, a ble, nothing more dangerous and injudible, nothing more dangerous and injudi-

a score of hungry throats were fiercely yelling each other on to the feast.

flesh, and the smothered breathings, as fireside, and in the social circle, by rehas been dreaming as though there were no winter after the spring time of youth. For a moment my senses reeled, but I hold! O it was horrible! I beat him and witchcraft fictions. They receive over the head, but he only deigned a painful impressions from which their ner-Forty years ago, as I was saying, my father's family settled in one of the counBut what hope was there? I had no but the hungry devil cared not for praybut the hungry devil cared not for prayperhaps during their whole lives.

sick as I thought of Carrie. The quiet rie. None can dream how the blood his sense, has been filled brim full of ghost le-Many a summer's day have I toiled up the rugged mountain sides, and looked out upon a sea of green as it swayed and rolled, in the summer breeze, or watched the warming sun as it lingared to bathe the warming sun as it lingared to bathe the whole will are the looked and devilish a yell I have never heard the whole will are the looked of the sleigh, and so wild and devilish a yell I have never heard the whole will are the look of the sleigh. Note that the broad his sense, has been filed brim tull of ghost lessed and swept through my knotted veins. At last the brute hungry for his prey, gave a wrench, and nearly threw me from the pine. Carrie was helpless and insensition plunges an imaginative child, we have no conception of its curdling horizontal to the look of the sleigh. At last the brute hungry for his prey, gave a wrench, and nearly threw me from the pine. Carrie was helpless and insensition plunges and imaginative child, we have no conception of its curdling horizon.

as if aware of the danger beneath, retain-ed his grip on the shoulder of Carrie. early, innocent, and otherwise happy

yeliow harvests. A happy home was lengthened strides on either side of us .- ward like a dark shadow in the abyss, lose somewhat of their painful vividness, there. The birds sang at earliest morn, and the deep river near the door murmured sweetly at night fall.

The speed was fearful, and yet the yelling fast wearing out my remaining strength. The blood gushed warmly from my nost their appalling distinctness—something of their curdling horror, so potent in its my sweetly at night fall. There were gentle whisperings in the path, and as we sped ahead, his teeth shut balls. The overtaxed truscle of the hand sibility—but these terrors linger in the old trees. As they bow their heads to with a vice like snap, missing Carrie, but would relax, and as instantly close con- imagination still, ready to be called u the winds, a holy anthem floated up stripping her shawl from her shoulders. vulsively upon the eluding skirt. I heard every suspicious spot, awakened in every, from the vast temples where nature With a shrick she clung to me, and with a tearing of stitches. The black mass solitude, in spite of all the judgment can breathed fresh and pure from the hand of my arm I saved her from being dragged writhed and wrenched, as if to deepen the do or the reason can urge. For a mohold. A cracking mingled with the hum- ment, at certain times, even to old age, Oh God! It was horrible! We were ming noise, and the dress parted at the the heart will throb with painful distinctwaist. I shricked as I heard the swoop- ness, the hair will become perpendicular. I became maddened-reckless. I show ing sound of the fall of the black devil and a disagreeable shudder will make the ted to the horse, now reeking with foam, and his victim, as they shot down into blood cold in the veins, even when manand went at a fearful rate. The stumps, the darkness. I heard something like hood has reached its prime. To be sure,

Home was three miles ahead ! O, for the fearful delirium of that night left me. some of the painful deleterious effects of I returned to consciousness in my father's frightening children in the early season As the road struck the river bank, it cabin, an emaciated creature, helpless as of their growth. How important is it. turned shortly almost on the brink of a a child. My youth had passed away, that parents should guard themselves tale of facts. Draw your chair closer to I watched the smoke from its open roof as fearful precipice. Here was a new dan- and I was prematurely old. The raven against these groundless terrors, exciting the fire, and I will tell you a tale of other the sun went down, and eagerly looked ger; it was a difficult place, and not on- locks of twenty had changed to the silve- the early imagination, and chaining the ly danger of upsetting, but of being hurl- ry lines of eighty years of age. Look trembling victim to the indescribable agoon this arm that clung to Carrie! I have ny of this nervous bondage for all its fa-There was a path across this angle of never raised it since that night. In my ture life. by since she died. I knew her and loved side where dwelt as beautiful a creature land where logs had been drawn out; it dreams I feel again that fearful night, her. Who could know her and not love as ever bloomed away from the busy was a mile nearer this way to the clear- and awake, covered with the cold, clamworld. And so I watched the smoke, ing, than by the river, but I durst not at- my sweat, that gathered upon me while

the world was all a paradise, and she its til the moon threw down its beautiful that infernal pack, neck and neck with us, The neighing of the horse as he rushed loveliest angel. She was beautiful-how pathway of shimmering silver, and listen- and every now and then, jaws shutting into the clearing, had aroused the people onable self esteem, attended with insolence

was ever more graceful; no snow flake Autumn had dropped its dreamy hue on brute as we neared the turn in that race The howling of the wolves arose on the of some valuable quality of heart; and blast, and with guns and the old house sometimes by the substitution of a word, Oh Heaven! The infernal devils had dog, they rushed to the scene. They which awakens in the mind no idea but

> The wolves seemed to feel that we had a sound of their approach, he slipped and hold their heads high, in their passage With a swoop, the horse turned in son, but did not find her till next morning. maxim, that 'Pride goeth before destruc-

can remember nothing distinctly; it all ed his death grasp, and his teeth were moral corruption of our race, that this The maddened pack followed the horse, green leaves had come again, as I tottered other sentiments than those of disapproand shot past us as we were thrown out out. My sisters led me to a grave on the bation and disgust. It had never been fuel, for chills creep over me as that blast crackled on the hearth, and old fashioned upon the bank, for a number of rods.— river's bank—the grave of all my youth- known, but for sin; and the moral taste A shrick from Carrie arrested them in ful hopes, and of all that I loved. The must become utterly vitiated, before it can against the window panes. I know that The moon had gone down when we their career, an in an instunt they were wild flowers were already on the sacred be viewed, under any of its modifications upon us. I gave one long, desperate mound. I wept over and blessed them, or disguises, with the smallest complashout, in hopes of arousing the folks at the for they were blooming on the grave of cency, There is no pride in heaven .-

GALLANTRY FROM HEAD TO FOOT .-" Excelsior," the correspondent of a New I see the spot now, even as I watch the and talked with less glee. In spite of all gnashing teeth. Carrie lay insensible on York paper, was walking along a path a the universe. Everywhere and always, I see the spot now, even as I watch the land talked with less glee. In spite of all gnashing teeth. Carrie my insensition of the ground before me. There was one foot wide, half way up the wall, at Trentit is a usurper, a despot, an odious tyrant. But in the view of man, pride is far less. the outer edge of the bank and shot out lines sailing towards him. He could not hateful, and under some circumstances, nearly horizontally over the river below, turn back nor get around them, so he is even praiseworthy. The pride of an-That was a fierce one! The night winds have a language. I understand it. Long, long years I have sat here and listened. As they go past, they whisper, and the snow fell fast and tened. As they go past, they whisper, and the snow fell fast and tened. As they go past, they whisper, and the snow fell fast and tened. The pride of anticular tened and the snow fell fast and tened to the surface.

Dashing madly in the teeth of the pack pedient. By Jove! there is inspiration in a pretty foot—a thought than done, with my cudge!, I yelled with the warning many grasped Carrie me, and no sooner thought than done. and I wander in thought until the ashes gather on the waning hearth. How the winds strick and winds at the winds and the snow fell fast and with my cudgel, I yelled with the warning energy of despair, grasped Carrie with one arm, and dashed recklessly out with one arm, and dashed recklessly out of the winds strick and wail! They have a woods. winds strick and wall! They have a woods. I braved one dan- one the fair damsels walked over dry has that fundamental maxim of the Rethem sigh, and I people the night air with spirits of grief. Now a faint, solemn dirge goes whispering by. There! hark lend and struck into a gallop. With a heart direct goes whispering by. There! hark lend and struck into a gallop. With a heart the fierce growl of the baffled pack.

I reached the shod. Don't ask me to describe my feel-based into a gallop. With a heart the fierce growl of the baffled pack.

I reached the shod. Don't ask me to describe my feel-based into a gallop. With a heart the fierce growl of the baffled pack.

I reached the shod. Don't ask me to describe my feel-based into a gallop. With a heart the fierce growl of the baffled pack.

I was that fundamental maxim of the Resource and breathed free as I heard the fierce growl of the baffled pack.

I was the field my breath, and went it blind—but held my breath held to a shrick which leaves a freezing sense full of happiness, I had not yet dreamed I turned my head, and God of mercy! I'll bet my head that one pair of those bleth himself shall be exalted."—Purifical of some fearful crime committed. And of danger.

a long shadow was gliding along the yet the winds are company for me. They Again the horse snorted in alarm.— trunk to our last refuge. Carrie was something besides the washerwomen to

Clear, wild, tetrific, it burst out in an the wolf-he was in reach of my arm. I "due," acceptors become mist.

The Fireside.

Frightening Children. We know of nothing more reprehensicious, than the practice of frightening I heard the long fangs crunch into the children in the nursery, at the family

they are attended by some gossiping

the whole wilderness in a flood of gold and crimson. All were very beautiful.

The axe had opened a space in the forest, and a cabin of that good old time of forded us shelter. It looked new and comfortable, and its chimney smoke curled gracefully up and vanished with the shades of the first. The blackened sharply to the horse, we shall away of the first. The blackened sharply to the horse, we shall away shall away of the first. The blackened sharply to the horse, we shall away s

ed fears, but they will haunt the victim Weeks and months passed away before at times, to his dying day. These are

Pride is frequently recommended by the false use of language. Pride has been defined an "inordinate and unreasand rude treatment to others." Some-The empty and broken sleigh told the times this view is recommended, by the application to it of an epithet expressive through the world. Miserable mistake! Our people looked long for Carrie Ma. made in utter forgetfulness of the divine

rank growth of a degraded humanity can The spring, sunshine, and birds, and ever be mentioned, or regarded, with any cabins. I had no time to shout again .- Carrie. Such was the fate of my first By the most dignified of creatures there, Their hot breath burned upon me, and and only love. There never was but one their dark masses gathered around like Carrie Mason. viewed with uniform detestation and abhorrence; and it implies, in their estimation, all the evils of supreme self love, and rebellion against the established order of

strong a sensation of the more tender feel-